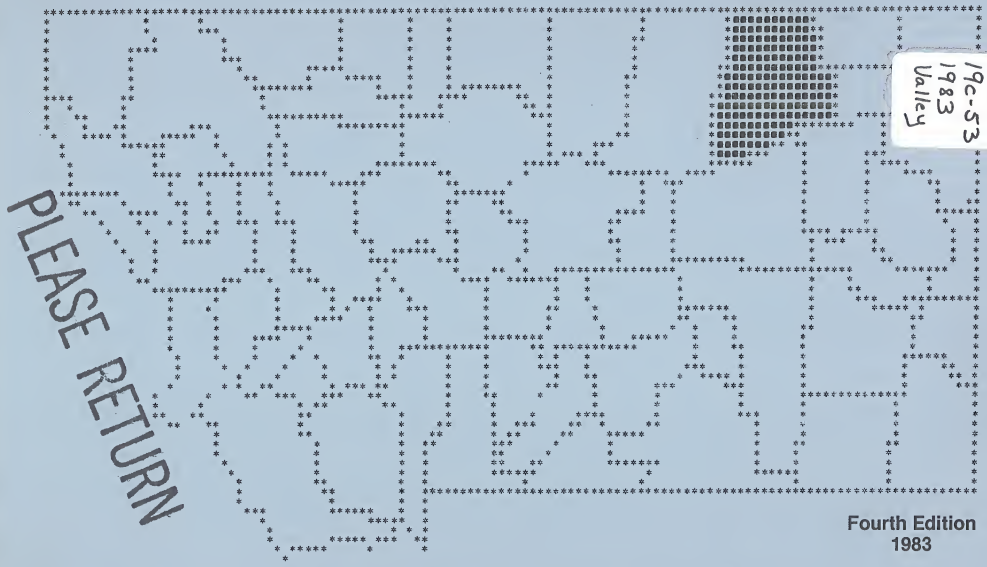
MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES



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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Prepared by
Doris Neu, Project Manager
Randall Holm, Systems Analyst

for

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Department of Administration

1983

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PREFACE

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTED AND DERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MADE TO CONDENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA IS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THIS EDITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
VALLEY	4,936	10,250	2.1	-10.6	-32.8	11,471	17,080	11,353	15,181

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
VALLEY	4,455	43.5	-5.2	-26.5	5,795	-14.4	-36.6	705

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
VALLEY	3,671	5.9	-25.6	2,311	2,452	3,767	908	625	595

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
VALLEY	10,250	1,814	1,838	1,568	1,253	1,103	1,044	865	504	261	29.5
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
VALLEY	11,471	2,342	2,636	1,354	1,286	1,277	1,164	736	430	246	25.5
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
VALLEY	17,080	4,757	2,770	2,854	2,287	1,753	1,148	787	565	159	23.4
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
VALLEY	100.0	17.7	17.9	15.3	12.2	10.8	10.2	8.4	4.9	2.5	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
VALLEY	100.0	20.4	23.0	11.8	11.2	11.1	10.1	6.4	3.7	2.1	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
VALLEY	100.0	27.9	16.2	16.7	13.4	10.3	6.7	4.6	3.3	0.9	...

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	*NET MIGRATION NUMBER	*NET MIGRATION PERCENT
10,250	11,471	-1,221	-10.6	2,228	1,010	-2,439	-21

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	10,250	100.0	11,471	100.0	-10.6
URBAN	4,455	43.5	4,700	41.0	-5.2
RURAL	5,795	56.5	6,771	59.0	-14.4
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	705	6.9	819	7.1	-13.9
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS	5,090	49.7	5,952	51.9	-14.5

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	10,250	100.0	11,471	100.0	-10.6
WHITE	9,292	90.7	10,458	91.2	-11.1
NON-WHITE	958	9.3	1,013	8.8	-5.4
INDIAN	889	8.7	972	8.5	-8.5
OTHER	69	0.7	41	0.4	68.3

*NET MIGRATION = NET CHANGE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 197D TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	10,250	1D0.0	11,471	100.0	-10.6
UNDER 5	912	8.9	1,051	9.2	-13.2
5 TO 17	2,387	23.3	3,606	31.4	-33.8
18 TO 59	5,321	51.9	5,402	47.1	-1.5
60 TO 64	471	4.6	416	3.6	13.2
65 AND OVER	1,159	11.3	996	8.7	16.4
5 YEARS OLD	185	1.8	245	2.1	-24.5
18 YEARS OLD	204	2.0	204	1.8	0.0
UNDER 15	2,682	26.2	3,839	33.5	-30.1
MEDIAN AGE	29.5	...	25.5	...	15.7
MALE, ALL AGES	5,165	100.0	5,852	100.0	-11.7
UNDER 5	483	9.4	557	9.5	-13.3
5 TO 17	1,261	24.4	1,874	32.0	-32.7
18 TO 59	2,657	51.4	2,680	45.8	-0.9
60 TO 64	235	4.5	224	3.8	4.9
65 AND OVER	529	10.2	517	8.8	2.3
5 YEARS OLD	100	1.9	131	2.2	-23.7
18 YEARS OLD	116	2.2	101	1.7	14.9
UNDER 15	1,423	27.6	2,024	34.6	-29.7
MEDIAN AGE	28.8	...	25.2	...	14.3
FEMALE, ALL AGES	5,085	1D0.0	5,619	100.0	-9.5
UNDER 5	429	8.4	494	8.8	-13.2
5 TO 17	1,126	22.1	1,732	3D.8	-35.0
18 TO 59	2,664	52.4	2,722	48.4	-2.1
60 TO 64	236	4.6	192	3.4	22.9
65 AND OVER	630	12.4	479	8.5	31.5
5 YEARS OLD	85	1.7	114	2.0	-25.4
18 YEARS OLD	88	1.7	103	1.8	-14.6
UNDER 15	1,259	24.8	1,815	32.3	-30.6
MEDIAN AGE	3D.3	...	25.7	...	17.9

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	3,671	3,466	5.9
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	1,119	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	908	625	45.3
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	443	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.75	3.28	-16.2
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	2,677	2,776	-3.6
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	2,311	2,452	-5.8
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	283	225	25.8
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.32	3.79	-12.4

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1, -- 1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	749,000	737,000	727,000	719,000	711,000	860,000	936,000
VALLEY	10,800	11,400	12,000	12,600	12,700	12,700	12,800	11,700	11,700	9,900	9,800

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
VALLEY	7,410	18.8	29	526	272	357	35	177

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1981 NO. OF OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1980 NO. OF OFFENSES	1980 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1979 NO. OF OFFENSES	1979 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,872	45.3	36,791	46.8	34,880	44.4
VALLEY	339	32.6	374	36.5	339	28.0

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) *RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS *RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS *RATE
MONTANA	1,050	133.5	465	59.1	8,869	1,127.4	61	3,405	432.8	93	5,891	748.8
VALLEY	8	78.0	6	58.5	86	839.0	1	48	468.3	2	98	956.1

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
VALLEY	192	130.2	86	9	88	46
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
VALLEY	209	95.7	116	9	113	36
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
VALLEY	619	19.4	126	16	106	17

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.7
VALLEY	18.4	18.7	18.2	16.5	17.5	16.0	18.0	18.2	36.2	8.9	8.4	7.4	6.6	8.1	8.4	6.6	10.1	7.4

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	9,998	11,292
BORN IN MONTANA	6,397	6,999
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	3,531	3,886
PERCENT OF TOTAL	35.3	34.4
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	70	122
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	285

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1981	180	172.2	87	1	112	52
1980	192	130.2	86	9	88	46
1979	209	186.6	85	0	91	49
1978	200	120.0	80	1	119	44
1977	220	145.5	102	1	127	56
1976	214	93.5	113	3	130	70
1975	239	125.5	88	4	131	52
1974	250	80.0	110	4	142	49
1973	255	117.6	115	5	155	50
1972	212	155.7	102	3	137	36
1971	220	136.4	99	5	108	53

...NOT APPLICABLE

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1981	18	183.7	21	214.3	3	30.6	12	122.4
1980	29	282.9	17	165.9	2	19.5	10	97.6
1979	31	269.6	11	95.7	6	52.2	9	78.3
1978	21	173.6	21	173.6	2	16.5	8	66.1
1977	27	214.3	11	87.3	6	47.6	15	119.0
1976	32	238.8	24	179.1	7	52.2	10	74.6
1975	40	300.8	16	120.3	3	22.6	2	15.0
1974	34	261.5	17	130.8	7	53.8	11	84.6
1973	34	255.6	18	135.3	5	37.6	22	165.4
1972	31	258.3	9	75.0	9	75.0	10	83.3
1971	30	254.2	14	118.6	10	84.7	8	67.8

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	3,742	858	765	1,355	764	3,826	837	786	1,337	866
NEVER MARRIED	1,046	702	169	99	76	684	541	77	36	30
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	2,376	142	541	1,119	574	2,380	246	617	1,090	427
SEPARATED	30	1	6	20	3	47	9	15	19	4
WIDOWED	84	1	1	12	70	466	2	8	78	378
DIVORCED	206	12	48	105	41	249	39	69	114	27

*EOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OE THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - -				- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - -					
		PERCENT COMPLETING				PERCENT COMPLETING				
ITEM	TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	NA	25.6	74.4	17.5	NA
VALLEY	6,963	27.8	72.2	11.7	5,890	NA	27.2	72.8	12.9	NA
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
VALLEY	6,814*	44.3	55.7	7.1	5,833	11.9	45.4	54.6	7.2	12.1

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

				- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - -					
				- NOT ENROLLED -					
				HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
VALLEY	777	0	72.1	119	0	10	49	5	34

NA NOT AVAILABLE
*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE RECULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
VALLEY	9,692	25.2	40	1,562	764	78	0	0	0	0

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	3,019	2,734	2,536	2,323	2,151	2,126
KINDERCARTEN	225	174	178	160	168	165
FIRST GRADE	217	244	204	191	177	177
SECOND GRADE	242	167	216	187	181	176
THIRD GRADE	216	231	158	185	179	166
FOURTH GRADE	219	189	215	152	182	168
FIFTH GRADE	215	203	179	202	151	184
SIXTH GRADE	198	204	191	170	184	156
SEVENTH GRADE	272	204	195	175	156	187
EIGHTH GRADE	245	255	196	185	166	163
NINTH GRADE	288	211	228	181	169	159
TENTH GRADE	252	263	202	202	167	155
ELEVENTH GRADE	268	213	242	168	189	160
TWELFTH GRADE	253	244	201	228	160	176
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	21	19	20	17	6	16

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE
***KINDERCARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	3,149	3,019	2,734	2,536	2,323	2,151	2,126
KINDERGARTEN	188	225	174	178	160	168	165
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	1,989	1,824	1,697	1,554	1,447	1,376	1,377
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	1,016	1,061	931	873	779	685	650
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	203	197	192	185	173	165	158
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	15.5	15.3	14.2	13.7	13.4	13.0	13.5

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

	1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	4,782,798	4,804,917	5,013,772	5,243,911	5,554,224	5,885,793
SPECIAL EDUCATION	267,873	279,735	312,838	265,716	217,020	250,857
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	4,514,925	4,525,182	4,700,934	4,978,195	5,337,204	5,634,936
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	2,424,089	2,468,364	2,505,598	2,476,457	2,527,451	2,771,563
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	606,022	617,091	626,398	619,114	631,863	692,891
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	1,484,815	1,439,727	1,568,936	1,882,623	2,177,891	2,170,483
**ANB (PUPILS)	3,244	3,040	2,835	2,595	2,401	2,225
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	1,392	1,489	1,658	1,918	2,223	2,533

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
TABLE 3.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
VALLEY	1,988	35.4	9.2	NA	3,623	4.4	NA	350

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
VALLEY	5,325	3,671	64.6	60	2.5	864	39.9
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
VALLEY	5,173	3,466	61.1	59	2.7	1,337	49.8
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
VALLEY	5,090	4,656	57.5	65	2.4	85	4.1

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
VALLEY	5,408	57.3	35.6	7.1	41.1	59.2	14.6
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
VALLEY	5,193	61.0	34.9	4.1	16.7	53.1	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
VALLEY	3,671	5.2	2.4	1.6	37,600	156
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
VALLEY	3,466	5.0	2.8	7.4	11,400	70

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 IBID

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	5,325	5,173	3,671	3,466	1,299	1,348
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	5,126	4,610	3,613	3,208	1,274	1,253
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	199	563	58	258	25	95
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	108	287	28	131	9	38
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	5	NA	3	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	3,540	3,110	1,243	1,196
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	101	279	44	122
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	30	77	12	30

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	5,408	5,193	3,671	3,485	1,299	1,364
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	3,098	3,168	2,672	2,643	651	764
2 UNIT	362	560	186	238	165	185
3 AND 4 UNITS	1,176	913	246	220	196	220
5 OR MORE UNITS	389	338	234	170	217	160
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	383	214	333	214	70	35
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	87	...	76	...	13	...
1975 TO 1978	376	...	334	...	133	...
1970 TO 1974	326	...	282	...	36	...
1960 TO 1969	847	1,786	656	997	324	503
1950 TO 1959	1,734	933	637	539	208	172
1940 TO 1949	508	352	399	244	113	70
1939 OR EARLIER	1,530	2,122	1,287	1,705	472	619

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	1,413	501
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	142	95
$10,000 TO $14,999	83	51
$15,000 TO $19,999	105	62
$20,000 TO $24,999	114	40
$25,000 TO $29,999	96	33
$30,000 TO $34,999	99	29
$35,000 TO $39,999	126	27
$40,000 TO $49,999	267	54
$50,000 TO $64,999	234	64
$65,000 TO $79,999	86	26
$80,000 TO $99,999	37	12
$100,000 TO $149,999	22	6
$150,000 OR MORE	2	2
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	38,536	32,048

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	1,164	NA
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	61	NA
$60 TO $119	122	NA
$120 TO $169	289	NA
$170 TO $199	236	NA
$200 TO $249	208	NA
$250 TO $299	81	NA
$300 TO $399	55	NA
$400 OR MORE	0	NA
NO CASH RENT	112	NA
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	177	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.8 IBID

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	1,424	NA
WITH A MORTGAGE	695	NA
LESS THAN $100	19	NA
$100 TO $149	5	NA
$150 TO $199	76	NA
$200 TO $249	167	NA
$250 TO $299	142	NA
$300 TO $399	158	NA
$400 TO $499	81	NA
$500 TO $599	33	NA
$600 TO $749	10	NA
$750 OR MORE	4	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	278	NA
NOT MORTGAGED	729	NA
LESS THAN $50	26	NA
$50 TO $74	125	NA
$75 TO $99	201	NA
$100 TO $124	141	NA
$125 TO $149	119	NA
$150 TO $199	96	NA
$200 TO $249	21	NA
$250 OR MORE	0	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	102	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3,671	100.0	3,367	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	2,476	67.4	2,365	70.2
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	350	9.5	281	8.3
ELECTRICITY	580	15.8	261	7.8
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	229	6.2	460	13.7
COAL OR COKE	0	0.0	0	0.0
WOOD	22	0.6	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	14	0.4	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	2,444	66.6	1,958	58.2
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	231	6.3	169	5.0
ELECTRICITY	920	25.1	1,170	34.7
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	38	1.0	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	5	0.1	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	33	0.9	70	2.1
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,221	33.3	1,264	37.5
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	168	4.6	236	7.0
ELECTRICITY	2,262	61.6	1,800	53.5
OTHER FUEL	20	0.5	67	2.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
VALLEY	7,410	4,714	4,479	235	5.0	3,786	1,924	1,836	88	4.6
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
VALLEY	7,354	4,420	4,036	216	5.1	3,636	1,517	1,433	84	5.5

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
VALLEY	6,175	214	154	12	5,795	39	6,136

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATECORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	4,479	1,836
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANACERIAL	444	NA
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	552	NA
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	87	NA
SALES	361	NA
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	530	NA
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	15	NA
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	16	NA
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	616	NA
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	695	NA
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	568	NA
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	122	NA
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	259	NA
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	214	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	4,479	1,836
ACRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	743	NA
CONSTRUCTION	419	NA
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	43	NA
DURABLE GOODS	76	NA
TRANSPORTATION	239	NA
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	152	NA
WHOLESALE TRADE	178	NA
RETAIL TRADE	760	NA
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	166	NA
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	81	NA
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	175	NA
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	325	NA
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	502	NA
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	210	NA
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	410	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981
(REVISED TO 1981 BENCHMARKS)

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1981	4,998	312	6.2	6.9	7.6
1980	4,614	240	5.2	6.1	7.1
1979	4,780	247	5.2	5.1	5.8
1978	4,957	333	6.7	6.0	6.0
1977	4,902	431	8.8	6.4	7.0
1976	5,070	337	6.6	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS

**UNEMPLOYED EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF THE LABOR FORCE

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1982

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
VALLEY	1,473	55.3	696	37.1	777	71.7
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
VALLEY	1,714	43.6	829	37.2	885	49.7

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	0.5	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.4	-1.2	0.8	31.3
VALLEY	4.8	9.9	0.9	5.5	-3.4	-5.7	-5.5	-0.4	-4.0	-5.1	6.9	-2.4

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE), DERIVED

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	5,354	5,149	5,187	5,020	4,852	5,114
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	4,079	3,853	3,837	3,683	3,496	3,737
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	1,275	1,296	1,350	1,337	1,356	1,377
FARM	779	785	782	783	783	794
NON-FARM	496	511	568	555	573	583
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	279	236	239	283	271	273
NON-FARM	3,800	3,617	3,598	3,400	3,225	3,464
PRIVATE	2,789	2,616	2,617	2,538	2,410	2,676
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	29	30	(D)	(D)	28	(D)
MINING	0	(L)	(D)	(D)	12	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	214	205	188	145	111	435
MANUFACTURING	146	121	90	115	116	92
NON-DURABLE GOODS	113	86	68	(D)	(D)	(D)
DURABLE GOODS	33	35	22	(D)	(D)	(D)
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	323	325	321	331	332	315
WHOLESALE TRADE	176	215	218	226	218	212
RETAIL TRADE	756	736	751	731	677	689
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	111	110	127	133	139	144
SERVICES	1,034	871	877	804	777	725
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	1,011	1,001	981	862	815	788
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	187	196	176	173	162	151
FEDERAL, MILITARY	206	180	169	65	62	69
STATE AND LOCAL	618	625	636	624	591	568

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
VALLEY	2,773	235	409	481	854	721	73	17,270	23
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
VALLEY	2,860	722	1,076	671	322	69	0	8,191	25
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
VALLEY	4,009	1,847	1,697	348	96	21*	NA	5,325	18
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
VALLEY	100.0	8.5	14.7	17.3	30.8	26.0	2.6	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
VALLEY	100.0	25.2	37.6	23.5	11.3	2.4	0.0	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
VALLEY	100.0	46.1	42.3	8.7	2.4	0.5*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
VALLEY	2,773	317	142	237	25.9	10,089	13.7	19.7	1,086	10.8
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
VALLEY	2,860	399	182	284	27.8	11,477	16.8	24.3	977	25.1

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
VALLEY	3,729	17,041	3,242	16,563	1,325	2,634	887	4,093	175	2,395	712	3,239

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	49,648	45,298	55,235	49,377	51,864	78,388
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	36,161	35,190	36,431	37,955	38,902	60,496
OTHER LABOR INCOME	2,440	2,594	2,764	2,845	2,993	3,822
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	11,047	7,514	16,040	8,577	9,969	14,070
FARM	3,205	-1,308	6,083	-1,215	901	4,822
NONFARM	7,842	8,822	9,957	9,792	9,068	9,248
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	5,091	627	8,105	1,349	3,775	7,697
NONFARM	44,557	44,671	47,130	48,028	48,089	70,691
PRIVATE	34,768	34,451	36,522	37,778	37,634	59,775
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	171	210	(D)	(D)	200	(D)
MINING	138	170	(D)	(D)	300	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	5,619	6,326	6,579	5,887	5,045	25,775
MANUFACTURING	1,277	1,132	1,031	1,411	1,526	1,415
NON-DURABLE GOODS	892	696	669	(D)	(D)	(D)
DURABLE GOODS	385	436	362	(D)	(D)	(D)
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	5,160	5,632	6,127	7,063	7,725	8,062
WHOLESALE TRADE	2,482	2,490	2,609	2,823	3,044	3,044
RETAIL TRADE	6,279	6,254	6,745	7,124	6,717	7,198
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	1,400	1,597	1,954	2,101	2,160	2,311
SERVICES	12,242	10,640	11,003	10,645	10,917	11,128
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	9,789	10,220	10,608	10,250	10,455	10,916
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	2,868	2,932	2,789	2,983	2,906	2,954
FEDERAL, MILITARY	1,413	1,292	1,264	164	178	230
STATE AND LOCAL	5,508	5,996	6,555	7,103	7,371	7,732
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	46,897	42,498	52,263	46,202	48,667	59,715
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	11,133	12,159	13,914	16,256	19,421	23,989
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	9,301	10,143	10,525	11,715	13,879	15,925
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	67,331	64,800	76,702	74,173	81,967	99,629
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	5,341	5,422	6,757	6,858	8,108	10,175

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	3,319,082	3,411,513	3,720,877	3,706,770	3,703,930	3,835,268
VALLEY	51,125	46,518	51,443	45,645	45,741	51,223

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	0.9	12.9	11.4	-1.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	9.1	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	47.2
VALLEY	-6.8	25.5	27.4	-21.1	-0.3	-7.7	-9.0	10.6	-11.3	0.2	12.0	16.4

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	5.2	17.0	17.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	16.7	8.6	10.2	12.4	196.6
VALLEY	-2.8	30.0	34.7	-13.1	7.3	-2.9	-3.8	18.4	-3.3	10.5	21.5	134.5

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	84.9	90.6	95.0	93.3	92.8	90.5	88.2	91.0	88.2	88.8	89.7
VALLEY	87.1	104.2	115.6	93.7	93.4	83.9	77.6	86.9	79.2	85.5	97.0

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	9,468	79.5	789
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	3,642	115.9	304
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	1,040	164.0	87
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	2,602	101.2	217
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	5,826	62.4	486
TAXES	4,830	56.8	403
PROPERTY	4,695	58.8	391
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	996	96.8	83
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	8,445	71.7	704
CAPITAL OUTLAY	397	46.0	33
OTHER	8,048	73.2	671
EDUCATION SERVICES	5,729	75.4	477
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	32	-74.2	3
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	82	36.7	7
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	660	69.2	55
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	310	81.3	26
OTHER	37	68.2	3
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	171	256.3	14
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	320	58.4	27
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	51	...	4
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	258	87.0	22
OTHER	171	4.9	14
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	93	-25.0	8
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	531	155.3	44
UTILITY REVENUE	194	181.2	16
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	198	160.5	17
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	102	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	4,194	-8.2	350
LONG-TERM	4,183	-8.1	349
LOCAL SCHOOLS	1,609	-27.3	134
OTHER	2,574	10.0	215

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1980 STATE TOTAL	1980 *COUNTY AMT.	1980 COUNTY RANK	1979 STATE TOTAL	1979 *COUNTY AMT.	1978 STATE TOTAL	1978 *COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS	1,802,445	28,466	17	1,753,966	36,201	1,662,926	45,392
GRANT OUTLAYS	459,886	8,325	17	408,963	9,828	371,407	16,216
OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS	1,342,559	20,141	18	1,345,003	26,372	1,291,519	29,176
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	271,963	7,118	11	361,605	12,355	382,631	11,089
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	9,531	367	7	15,396	3,756	12,078	4,422
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	179,892	2,163	10	193,434	3,869	171,707	8,206
***DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	54,936	656	15	...	...	...	...
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	38,551	0		41,747	0	51,485	0
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	587,620	7,931	20	...	...	...	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE	...	...	...	554,168	9,277	512,883	6,575
**DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	21,759	1,479		18,659	1,087	11,167	671
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR	134,821	2,307	13	128,925	2,314	108,964	3,164
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	4,588	37		4,686	35	5,047	39
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	49,821	225	24	64,046	214	48,038	5,058
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	115,550	2,073	15	79,217	10	101,168	3,002
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	35,899	365	17	33,272	288	35,320	286
ACTION	1,118	0		1,142	0	894	0
***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	...	...	...	...	...	40,542	686
COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,757	0		6,422	0	4,170	0
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	24,350	0		22,371	0	7,820	0
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,827	47		8,002	42	7,183	24
***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	54,376	922	13	46,242	784	...	...
POSTAL SERVICE	62,082	1,033	13	52,964	921	48,736	799
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD	43,939	473	19	38,008	409	35,099	382
SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	12,645	482		4,069	0	2,960	250
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	78,421	789	18	77,307	842	72,153	742
OTHER	3,001	0		2,284	0	2,881	0

...NOT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL
**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROGRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT
***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, & WELFARE REDESIGNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANGE, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA, FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983)	180,860,815	3,170,016	2,273,056	786,393	110,567

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
VALLEY	29,389	100.0	37.5	16.7	2.6	1.1	42.2
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
VALLEY	23,090	100.0	47.9	33.1	3.6	1.1	14.2
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
VALLEY	22,213	100.0	49.3	38.3	10.3	0.1	12.3
1979							
MONTANA	1,621,952	100.0	42.3	28.9	3.8	17.3	11.5
VALLEY	20,899	100.0	50.8	36.7	7.9	0.3	12.1
1978							
MONTANA	1,568,167	100.0	42.8	27.8	2.8	17.7	11.7
VALLEY	20,304	100.0	51.5	35.1	6.1	0.6	12.7

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	219,862	182,039	205,341	210,510	226,138
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		176,344	137,066	126,590	125,374	121,582
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	1,867	10,757	0
HIGH SCHOOL OEFICIENCY		0	0	1,244	7,171	0
ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	5,936	36,519
HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	3,561	21,844
LIVESTOCK		43,518	44,973	75,640	57,711	46,193
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,166,327	981,169	912,551	826,526	778,861
GENERAL FUNO		102,791	127,657	168,288	138,391	258,269
ROAD FUND		368,458	247,027	204,730	191,574	180,525
BRIOGE FUND		117,562	92,362	88,851	80,615	60,883
POOR FUNO		192,828	164,860	126,787	137,787	106,738
BONO INTEREST AND SINKING		16,523	17,318	17,437	22,825	30,732
COUNTY FAIR		44,086	34,636	33,319	31,344	30,441
COUNTY LIBRARY		88,171	69,271	66,638	59,720	40,589
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		54,455	47,125	43,803	36,425	28,412
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		26,640	26,870	25,651	20,599	18,418
OTHER		154,813	154,043	137,047	107,246	23,854
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(OOLLARS)	3,369,853	2,792,065	2,601,320	2,293,026	2,003,678
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		1,167,010	950,339	880,823	837,535	800,156
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIOE		811,825	689,702	635,998	581,657	550,416
OISTRICT SCHOOL		1,391,018	1,152,024	1,084,499	873,834	653,106
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(OOLLARS)	1,712,046	1,379,351	1,238,573	1,158,990	1,054,341
*HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT		1,383,108	1,078,070	964,992	864,228	748,124
FIRE OISTRICT (INCLUOING FOREST FIRES)		1,334	1,054	977	983	6,107
MISCELLANEOUS		327,604	300,227	272,604	293,779	300,110
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	479,408	552,114	510,855	450,742	417,302
GENERAL		471,114	546,199	505,388	445,025	411,503
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		8,294	5,915	5,467	5,717	5,799
CRANO TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	6,947,496	5,886,738	5,468,640	4,939,794	4,480,320

*INCLUOES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE OEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
VALLEY	1,599	892	91	229	387	467	296	30	69	72
DEC 1975										
MONTANA	108,746	56,963	7,835	14,265	29,683	19,165	11,464	1,764	2,689	3,248
VALLEY	1,492	779	94	193	426	258	158	19	36	46

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1981						
MONTANA	96,605	95,802	94,102	111,549,901	77,132,208	34,417,693
VALLEY	1,283	1,276	1,233	2,119,247	1,656,968	462,279
1976						
MONTANA	85,263	84,596	82,805	46,730,377	33,853,902	12,876,475
VALLEY	1,148	1,144	1,118	703,897	552,261	151,636

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE **ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	***AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	***AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1982							
*MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
VALLEY	1,517,582	212,406	248	984,026	336	226,422	106
1981							
*MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
VALLEY	1,604,772	309,115	224	919,728	269	326,861	97
1977							
*MONTANA	73,307,917	12,284,781	166	40,040,652	199	8,819,287	75
VALLEY	NA	215,404	166	531,535	165	155,227	66

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS
STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1977	END OF DEC. 1978	END OF DEC. 1979	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	1,595	1,561	1,573	1,599
RETIRED WORKERS	818	827	868	892
DISABLED WORKERS	96	88	84	91
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	170	163	163	175
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	284	265	237	212
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	227	218	221	229
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	584	530	492	NA
AGE 65 TO 71	464	456	474	NA
AGE 72 AND OVER	547	575	607	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	1,269
ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX				
MALE	583	569	579	559*
FEMALE	728	727	757	710*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES; END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1977 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1978 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1979 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	331	348	393	467
RETIRED WORKERS	198	213	248	296
DISABLED WORKERS	23	23	24	30
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	21	22	24	30
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	40	40	39	42
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	49	50	59	69
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	98	94	98	NA
AGE 65 AND OVER	233	253	295	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	392
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES				
MALE	153	160	179	201*
FEMALE	138	148	174	191*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 1980 TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE B (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	- - HOSPITAL - -: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	- - HOSPITAL - -: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	1,198	1,936,600	1,191	1,521,725	1,152	414,875
1980	1,156	1,599,267	1,150	1,286,358	1,115	312,909
1979	1,160	1,026,479	1,151	795,552	1,120	230,927
1978	1,114	844,797	1,105	655,219	1,076	189,578
1977	1,098	695,024	1,089	540,396	1,069	154,628
1976	1,052	651,408	1,048	520,682	1,026	130,726
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	85	182,647	85	135,243	81	47,404
1980	95	189,701	95	136,430	91	53,271
1979	96	99,077	96	59,178	93	39,899
1978	88	90,620	88	60,191	85	30,429
1977	93	57,566	93	36,742	86	20,824
1976	96	52,489	96	31,579	92	20,910

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

	- - RECIPIENTS - -: TOTAL	AGED	BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	AGED	BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1981	88	36	52	13	4	9
DECEMBER 1980	104	46	58	14	5	9
DECEMBER 1979	100	44	56	11	4	7

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1982	212,406	73	248	984,026	247	336
1981	309,115	115	224	919,728	287	269
1980	279,747	107	219	786,535	263	247
1979	251,872	110	192	771,903	282	229
1978	219,001	103	178	621,755	256	204
1977	215,404	108	166	531,535	269	165

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1982	32	146	106	226,422
1981	72	212	97	326,861
1980	86	203	93	323,208
1979	58	169	78	216,753
1978	53	169	70	185,702
1977	50	148	66	155,227

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
VALLEY	1,564	2,667	15.3	23.2

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	62,269,824	66.8	20,956	56,489,150	501,192	196	538,873	200
VALLEY	738	2,128,083	66.9	689	1,731,061	504,426	177	499,566	202
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	62,158,351	66.7	20,177	56,731,193	298,070	112	318,305	113
VALLEY	746	2,174,187	68.3	678	1,543,676	286,214	98	287,233	126

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	1,184,597	2,727	5,697	4,505	3,388	2,604	2,035	3,400
VALLEY	738	35,196	73	209	172	132	66	37	43
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	1,033,239**	2,142	5,358	4,591	3,616	2,520	1,655	3,340
VALLEY	746	33,744**	75	220	164	122	64	31	64

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1978								
MONTANA	16,056,893	54	1,412,941	37,908,171	1,111,145	40,134,918	2,029,904	791,167
VALLEY	731,000	53	8,150	934,534	57,377	963,985	34,676	48,215
1974								
MONTANA	15,257,374	55	1,511,931	38,989,905	971,983	41,177,450	1,717,764	...
VALLEY	711,050	52	11,996	769,653	50,977	794,485	35,381	...

... NOT APPLICABLE
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS
**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)
MONTANA	8,808	155,897	14,243	108,779	11,938	64,701	10,768	69,877	20,984	88,868
VALLEY	234	3,089	366	2,025	283	1,630	382	2,069	688	3,202

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE ACE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION OF FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	20,956	50.0	77	42	16,664	2,219	1,994	79
VALLEY	689	50.7	82	39	548	83	53	5

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	COUNTY RANK	1980	1979
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	58,072	8	49,585	45,989
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	43,447	12	39,505	38,484
CROPS		28,831	11	22,113	19,665
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		14,616	17	17,392	18,819
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	14,625	1	10,080	7,505
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		8,010	1	4,303	2,214
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED		6,615	4	5,777	5,291

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF ACRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAG. TAPE)

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	RANK	1980	RANK	1979	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	67,400	11	73,200	11	71,300	11
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	5,000	34	5,400	31	4,700	28
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	7,400	8	7,600	5
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	4,700	19	4,100	20
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	6,166,500	8	4,558,400	9	5,583,700	7
WINTER WHEAT		631,700	31	106,600	43	257,400	34
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		5,431,200	3	4,390,000	3	5,292,000	1
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	638,400	25	377,200	24	551,500	21
OATS	(BUSHELS)	106,800	17	88,600	14	209,000	5
ALL HAY	(TONS)	116,000	15	81,800	21	106,000	11
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1980 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1979 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	4,648,271	8	4,646,406	4,645,064	4,641,139
IRRIGATED	1,517,541	1	370,287	385,557	373,563
NON-IRRIGATED	2,447,495	13	3,371,836	3,372,453	3,366,390
GRAZING LAND	650,903	27	871,115	854,705	866,659
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	32,332	42	33,168	32,349	34,527
TIMBERLAND	0	...	0	0	0
IMPROVEMENTS	1,934,227	7	1,909,040	1,858,243	1,825,447

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE; COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
VALLEY	153	37,852	98	13	111	36,126	17	3,844	10.6	702
1972										
MONTANA	8,824	1,613,941	4,588	736	6,100	1,544,834	...	181,196	11.7	38,636
VALLEY	158	23,980	80	10	113	23,401	16	2,538	10.8	586

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	CURRENT DOL. SALES ($1,000)	***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES ($1,000)	**% CHANCE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	- - 1972 - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
*TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	153	37,852	27,173	13.3	158	23,980
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, CARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	14	3,607	2,589	-13.3	14	2,987
CENERAL MERCHANDISE CROUP STORES	5	2,691	1,932	(D)	6	(D)
FOOD STORES	15	7,243	5,200	1.3	17	5,133
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	16	9,883	7,095	39.3	10	5,092
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	16	4,877	3,501	86.4	15	1,878
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	9	1,505	1,080	-12.5	7	1,234
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	9	1,066	765	2.1	6	749
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	34	3,027	2,173	3.5	39	2,100
DRUC & PROPRIETARY STORES	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	1,614
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	39	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)
SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
VALLEY	33	(D)	2,193	257	27	26,042	6	(D)
1972								
MONTANA	1,796	1,573,097	92,250	12,555	1,409	1,070,173	387	502,924
VALLEY	37	(D)	1,258	186	30	(D)	7	(D)

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
VALLEY	111	3,232	100	6	30	2,543	17	625	24.6	116
1972										
MONTANA	6,778	235,844	4,872	468	2,789	198,806	...	59,483	29.9	12,928
VALLEY	106	5,000	80	11	37	4,328	10	1,772	40.9	113

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	1972 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1972 RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	111	3,232	2,320	-53.6	106	5,000
HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERING PARKS, CAMPS	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	16	544
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	10	361	259	-41.3	10	441
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	16	190	136	-29.5	14	193
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	8	363	261	18.6	9	220
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	9	511	367	3.4**	8	355
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**GROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, REGARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	2,184	4,825	24,205	265	144	104	15	2
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0
MINING	(A)	(D)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	101	226	1,963	31	25	6	0	0
MANUFACTURING	113	297	1,490	5	0	4	1	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	116	451	1,896	14	6	7	1	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	273	736	3,026	34	12	21	1	0
RETAIL TRADE	647	1,035	4,699	84	41	38	5	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	173	579	2,375	20	11	5	4	0
SERVICES	706	1,404	5,847	63	38	21	2	2
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(B)	(D)	(D)	11	9	1	1	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

ITEM		JUNE 30 - - 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	104,593	104,448	92,674	92,210	86,427
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	51,645	48,122	50,067	51,615	45,614
REAL ESTATE LOANS	(PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)	19.0	19.9	19.5	16.5	14.7
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	do	31.7	31.4	33.5	33.7	38.3
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	do	19.6	21.3	18.9	19.3	16.7
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	do	25.3	26.6	26.7	29.0	29.6
ALL OTHER LOANS	do	4.5	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.7
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	52,948	56,326	42,607	40,595	40,813
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	96,780	97,122	85,890	85,791	80,531
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	93,437	94,370	83,588	81,184	77,616
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	13,211	14,609	16,665	16,594	18,293
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	80,226	79,761	66,923	64,590	59,323
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	3,343	2,752	2,302	4,607	2,915
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	7,813	7,326	6,784	6,419	5,794

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	165	55.2	65.4	79.7
VALLEY	4	49.4	55.3	85.9

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME
**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPE SUBSCRIPTION
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
  Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products available to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
  Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

A P P E N D I X B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted of where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product of group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.